





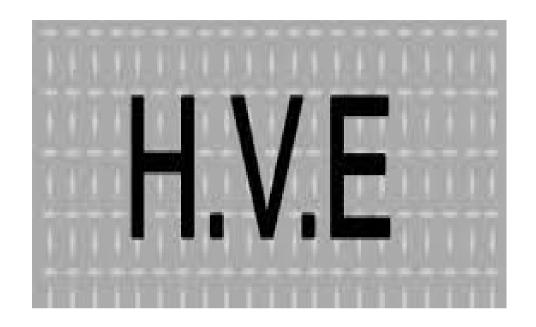
Same contributing factors Differences and similarities Same driver error between "major" and "minor" incidents Same driver preventability and the second of the second o Similar umpredictable exposure to liability No. the control of the co 医内部 医电路 化二氯甲基甲基 医二氯甲基苯基甲基氯甲基 altered V To a substitution of the contract p7/4/2000 Bad luck Good luck H103 193 and than some constant filters ran Ayard (Insignificant 1000 3000 outcome Severe outcome 计 经优置 \$10000

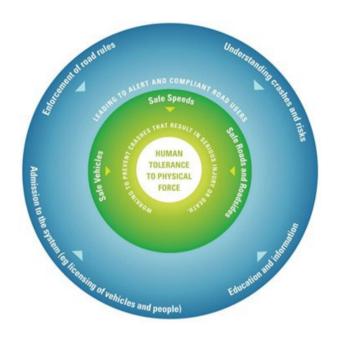
"Major" accident

1.5,500,000

"Minor" accident

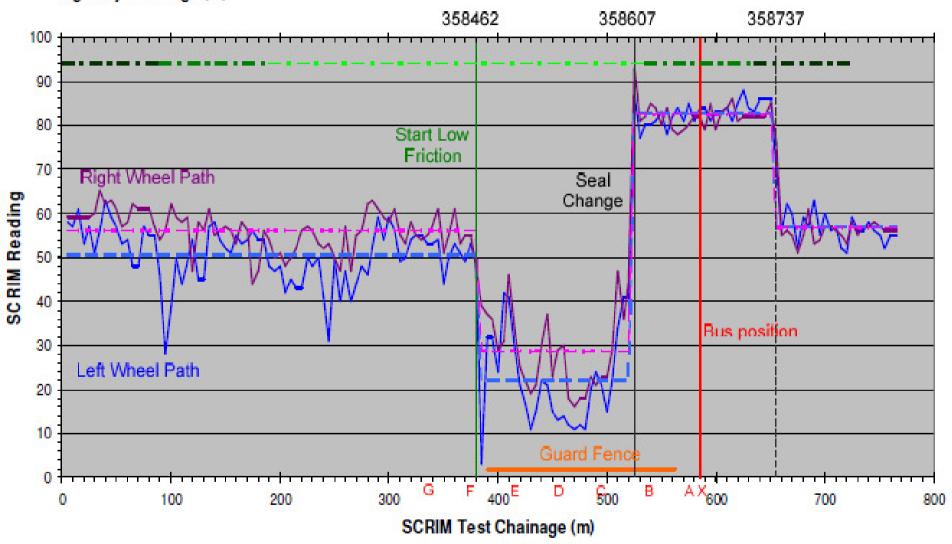
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Highway Chainage (m) northbound







What Positive Changes Transpired?



Humans and Vehicles

- 'Closure' for families and driver absolved
- Bus mechanically sound
- Audio messages & stickers on coaches to remind passengers of requirement to wear seat belts
- Education campaign on restraint use on coaches and monitor compliance / usage rates
- Requirements for a number of child restraints to be available on all coaches
- Investigation of further occupant safety measures, e.g. window glass that retains

Road Environment

- [Road agencies acknowledged deficiencies]
- 100 km/h limit with 'slippery road' signage was a poor combination
- Policy and practice changes in:
 - Identification and reporting of deficiencies
 - Risk management principles to be further applied within programming of remedial works
 - Clarity of roles at head office and regions
 - Requirement for all contractors to report any safety defects found when engaging in works on network

Some Final Personal Thoughts

Learning is Even when pain is your teacher.

PTH's 'Take Away' (1)

- In Aus we have a big challenge in managing 'seal' surfaces (85% of our total sealed network) more later this week
- Incidents deserve investigation given their huge learning potential
- Not just about establishing fault (a 'blamestorming exercise') –
 golden opportunity to improve policies and procedures
- This investigation was thorough
- The road agency recognised and accepted its deficiencies keen to continually improve

PTH's 'Take Away' (2)

- Continue to support, and work with, SCU's / investigators.
- We get the best investigation that way
- Examples exist of MoUs 'road surface defective?' given consideration
- Can increase understanding of each others methods / equipment (e.g. friction / skid resistance measurement)
- Investigation is a highly stressful task, good people management essential
- Can we minimise the lag between Coroner's hearing & report (and improve 'appropriateness' of findings/recommendations)?
- Silo mentality no longer appropriate in road safety management
- Support the 'Safe System' paradigm'



